

**LDST 384-01 (CRN#22111) - EDUCATION AND EQUITY**  
**EDSO 398-01 (CRN#23130) – EDUCATION AND EQUITY**  
**SPRING 2025 - COURSE SYLLABUS**

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Office hours: By appointment

Class meeting time *Section 01* Tuesday, Thursday 12:00 p.m. – 1:15 p.m.  
and location: Jepson 107

### **INTRODUCTION**

This course explores inequity and segregation in the K-12 educational system in the U.S. and its impact on a democratic society and citizenship.

### **COURSE LEARNING PLAN**

Course Learning Objectives - The essential, overarching learning objectives of this course are the following:

1. The student will learn about the inequity of K-12 educational systems in Richmond, Virginia and in the U.S.
2. The student will examine the role of racial, economic, and ethnic segregation in K-12 schooling in Richmond area, Virginia and the U.S.
3. The student should have an enhanced understanding of the impact of community and societal factors in child and adolescent learning opportunities.
4. The student will understand the history of segregation in schools in Richmond and Virginia and the current segregation that exists in K-12 education environments.
5. The student will study the demographic changes that are happening in Richmond and in Virginia and the impact on schools and housing.
6. The student will understand the relationship of segregation in education and housing policy. This is known as the education-housing nexus.
7. The student will understand the role of the government in creating inequity in schools and housing.
8. The student will understand the relationship between health drivers/determinants and educational success.
9. By the end of the course, the student should be familiar with the kinds of questions asked by education scholars, practitioners, policymakers and advocates with regard to diversity, equity, and inclusivity in K-12 school and U.S. society.
10. The student should have enhanced powers of critical thinking and increased capabilities of oral and written communication.

### **COURSE REQUIRED READINGS**

The classroom work in this course will center on the reading assignments. Since the course involves as much discussion as possible, and with minimum lecturing, it is **IMPERATIVE** that you complete the assigned readings prior to each class. *To be successful in this course you should devote 10 – 14 hours in class, reading and studying the material, and preparing assignments.*

### **Texts:**

Emdin, C. (2016). *For white folks who teach in the hood...and the rest of y'all too: Reality pedagogy and urban education*. Boston, MA: Beacon Press.

Siegel-Hawley, G. (2020). *A single garment: Creating intentionally diverse schools that benefit all children*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard Education Press.

### **Optional:**

Green, K. (2015). *Something must be done about Prince Edward County: A family, a Virginia town, a Civil Rights battle*. New York, NY: Harper Collins Publishers.

Richard, R. (2017). *The color of law: A forgotten history of how our government segregated America*. New York, NY: Liveright Publishing Corporation.

### **Articles:**

You can access other readings, labeled Bb, under the Course Document section on the **Blackboard website**.

## **COURSE POLICIES AND STANDARDS**

The following class policies are established for the purpose of allowing students enrolled in leadership courses to establish practices that demonstrate mature and responsible behavior toward their work and each other.

### **Class and Event Attendance and Participation**

Attendance and participation in class and group activities/meetings are very serious components of the class. Class attendance **is required**. More than three unexcused absences will result in a half grade reduction for each session missed. Student absences due to illness or University-required quarantine are excused absences and will not be penalized. Students who are sick should not attend class and will not be required to provide formal documentation from a health care provider. In the event of excused absences, the instructor will support students to maintain progress toward the course learning goals. Please communicate with me about any extended absence. In addition, unless there are good reasons, lateness will not be tolerated. Chronic lateness will be penalized.

### **Technology**

Laptops are acceptable in class. ***Smartphones will be put away during class and not checked until after class.***

### **Awarding of Credit**

To be successful in this course, a student should expect to devote 10-14 hours each week, including class time and time spent on course-related activities.

[registrar.richmond.edu/services/policies/academic-credit.html](http://registrar.richmond.edu/services/policies/academic-credit.html)

### **Late Papers**

Late papers or assignments receive a half grade deduction per day.

### **Honor Code**

Every piece of written work presented by individual students must have the honor pledge and the student's

signature on it. The pledge is, "*I pledge that I have neither given nor received unauthorized assistance during the completion of this work.*"

### **Religious Observance Policy**

Students needing to miss class because of religious observance should contact me within the first two weeks of the semester to discuss the absence. The University's full religious observance policy may be found here (<https://registrar.richmond.edu/planning/religious-observance.html>.)

### **AI tools**

The use of AI tools (such as ChatGPT) is permitted in this course with certain tasks and with attribution: You may use AI platforms to help prepare for assignments and projects (i.e. to help with brainstorming ideas). You may also use AI tools to help revise and edit your work (i.e. to help identify any flaws in reasoning, spot confusing or underdeveloped paragraphs, or to fix citations). Using any AI tools in any other manner outside of these specified tasks without explicit permission is a form of academic dishonesty and a violation of the UR Honor Code. If you are unsure about whether something may be plagiarism or academic dishonesty, please contact me to discuss the issue before the assignment is due.

If you choose to use AI tools for the tasks specified above, you must do so with caution and proper citation. Remember AI tools have flaws and their use is not a replacement for your own thinking and research. When submitting each assignment, you must clearly attribute what part(s) of the assignment was generated by the AI tool. All statements containing AI-generated text must appear in a different colored font and use an in-text parenthetical citation in APA style.

### **ADDITIONAL SUPPORT**

There are also other resources that can support you in your efforts to meet course requirements.

**Academic Skills Center** ([asc.richmond.edu](http://asc.richmond.edu)): Academic coaches assist students in assessing and developing their academic and life-skills (e.g., critical reading and thinking, information conceptualization, concentration, test preparation, time management, stress management, etc.). Peer tutors offer assistance in specific subject areas (e.g., calculus, chemistry, accounting, etc.) and will be available for appointments in-person and virtually. Peer tutors are listed on the ASC website. **Email** [Roger Mancastroppa \(rmancast@richmond.edu\)](mailto:rmancast@richmond.edu) and [Hope Walton \(hw Walton@richmond.edu\)](mailto:hw Walton@richmond.edu) for **coaching appointments in academic and life skills**.

**Boatwright Library Research Librarians:** ([library.richmond.edu/help/ask/](http://library.richmond.edu/help/ask/) or 289-8876): Research librarians help students with all steps of their research, from identifying or narrowing a topic, to locating, accessing, evaluating, and citing information resources. Librarians support students in their classes across the curriculum and provide individual appointments, class library instruction, tutorials, and [research guides](http://libguides.richmond.edu) (libguides.richmond.edu). Students can [contact an individual librarian](http://library.richmond.edu/help/liaison-librarians.html) (library.richmond.edu/help/liaison-librarians.html) or ASK a librarian for help via email ([library@richmond.edu](mailto:library@richmond.edu)), text (804-277-9ASK), or [chat](http://library.richmond.edu/chat.html) (library.richmond.edu/chat.html).

**Career Services:** ([careerservices.richmond.edu](http://careerservices.richmond.edu) or 289-8547): Can assist you in exploring your interests and abilities, choosing a major or course of study, connecting with internships and jobs, and investigating graduate and professional school options. We encourage you to schedule an appointment with a career advisor early in your time at UR.

**Counseling and Psychological Services** ([caps.richmond.edu](http://caps.richmond.edu) or 289-8119): Assists currently enrolled, full-time, degree-seeking students in improving their mental health and well-being, and in handling challenges that may impede their growth and development. Services include brief consultations, short-term counseling and psychotherapy, skills-building classes, crisis intervention, psychiatric consultation, and related services.

**Disability Services** ([disability.richmond.edu](http://disability.richmond.edu)) The Office of Disability Services works to ensure that qualified students with a disability (whether incoming or current) are provided with reasonable accommodations that enable students to participate fully in activities, programs, services and benefits provided to all students. The University of Richmond's office of Disability Services strives to ensure that students with disabilities and/or temporary conditions (i.e., concussions & injuries) are provided opportunity for full participation and equal access. Students who are approved for academic accommodations must complete the following steps to implement their accommodations in each class:

- 1) Submit their Disability Accommodation Notice (DAN) to each of their professors via the Disability Services Student Portal available at this link: [sl.richmond.edu/be](http://sl.richmond.edu/be).
- 2) Request a meeting with each professor to create an accommodation implementation plan.

Disability Services is available to assist, as needed.

It is important to complete these steps as soon as possible because accommodations are never retroactive, and professors are permitted a reasonable amount of time for implementation.

**Speech Center** ([speech.richmond.edu](http://speech.richmond.edu) or 287-6409): Assists with preparation and practice in the pursuit of excellence in public expression. Recording, playback, coaching and critique sessions offered by teams of student consultants trained to assist in developing ideas, arranging key points for more effective organization, improving style and delivery, and handling multimedia aids for individual and group presentations. Remote practice sessions can be arranged; we look forward to meeting your public speaking needs.

**Writing Center** ([writing.richmond.edu](http://writing.richmond.edu) or 289-8263): Assists writers at all levels of experience, across all majors. Students can schedule appointments with trained writing consultants who offer friendly critiques of written work.

## **COURSE ASSIGNMENTS**

The assignments are designed to create a framework in which students are treated fairly and equally. Please remember that critical analysis of the assigned readings is necessary. The readings, articles, and ideas from the course will need to be incorporated into each assignment. Please utilize the *American Psychological Association (APA)* style in referencing material or other referencing sources such as the MLA or Chicago Style. **Every quote and non-original thought that is written by a student should have a reference citation.**

The assignments for this class are:

Response Essays (4 at 15% = 60%)

Each student will write four response essays that will be two- to three-pages double-spaced and put on Blackboard Assignment page. These will be reflection pieces on the books, Blackboard readings, discussions, movies, blogs, speakers and websites related to the course. The instructor will provide the writing prompt as a guide for inquiry on each topic and post it on the Assignment area of Blackboard.

### Digital Narrative/Story Final Project (20%)

Each student will create a digital narrative/story on a topic that examines an issue of inequity and segregation in K-12 education in the U.S. This will be a multi-media presentation that due the last week of class on Blackboard. More information will be handed out on the project.

### Leadership (20%)

Class preparation and attendance are expected and will help determine both your experience and success in the course. We will call this leadership because it will require you to act as leaders and followers in our course community.

*For additional information on the type of writing that is expected in this class please see the Course Grading Rubric.*

### **Addressing Microaggressions on Campus**

Microaggressions are the everyday verbal, nonverbal, and environmental slights, snubs, or insults, whether intentional or unintentional, that communicate hostile, derogatory, or negative messages to target persons based solely upon their marginalized group membership.<sup>1</sup> Recent research has found that, when professors do not address microaggressions in class, microaggressions foster alienation of marginalized groups.<sup>2</sup> Furthermore, both students and faculty that are exposed to microaggressions more often are more likely to have depressive symptoms and negative affect (a negative view of the world).<sup>3</sup> A comfortable and productive environment where meaningful learning happens can be collectively created through actions, words, or environmental cues that promote the inclusion and success of marginalized members, recognizing their embodied identity, validating their realities, resisting sexism, ableism, and racism.<sup>4</sup>

The University of Richmond is committed to building an inclusive community. To this end, the Student Center for Equity and Inclusion (SCEI) was created in 2021 and offers ongoing support and assistance for a diverse student body.<sup>5</sup> With this in mind, as a community member at the University of Richmond, I pledge to address microaggressions in the classroom by holding myself, other students, and faculty accountable for what is said and being receptive to criticism when perpetuating these slights, snubs, or insults.

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<sup>1</sup>Sue, S., Zane, N., Nagayama Hall, G. C., & Berger, L. K. (2009). The Case for Cultural Competency in Psychotherapeutic Interventions. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 60(1), 525–548. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.psych.60.110707.163651>

<sup>2</sup>Bergom, I., Wright, M.C., Brown, M.K. and Brooks, M. (2011), Promoting college student development through collaborative learning: A case study of *hevruta*. *About Campus*, 15: 19-25. <https://doi.org/10.1002/abc.20044>

<sup>3</sup>Nadal, K. L., Griffin, K. E., Wong, Y., Hamit, S., & Rasmus, M. (2014). The Impact of Racial Microaggressions on Mental Health: Counseling Implications for Clients of Color. *Journal of Counseling & Development*, 92(1), 57–66. <https://doi.org/10.1002/j.1556-6676.2014.00130.x>

<sup>4</sup>Rolón-Dow, R. (2019). Stories of Microaggressions and Microaffirmation: A Framework for Understanding Campus Racial Climate. *NCID Currents*, 1(1). <http://dx.doi.org/10.3998/currents.17387731.0001.106>

<sup>5</sup> <https://inclusion.richmond.edu/>

## COURSE SCHEDULE

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### Introduction

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#### Week 1

**Tues., Jan. 14**

#### **Introduction to Syllabus**

**Reading:**

There are no readings for the first day. Please review the syllabus.

**Thur., Jan. 16**

#### **Introduction: Failing *Brown v. Board***

**Reading:**

Bb, Failing *Brown v. Board*, pp. 1-21

Bb, *Promote Equity and Excellence in our Region's Schools*

Bb, What is equity

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### History of Racial Segregation in Virginia and in Richmond Schools

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#### Week 2

**Tues., Jan. 21**

#### **History of Racial Segregation and Fight for Integration in Virginia**

**Reading:**

Bb, readings on aftermath of *Brown v. Board* decision in Virginia and the role of the NAACP

**Thur., Jan. 23**

#### **History of Racial Segregation and Fight for Integration in Virginia**

**Reading:**

Bb, readings on Moton HS and Prince Edward County, Virginia

If interested:

4 pm, Partnership for Housing Affordability State of Housing in Richmond Region 2025, Virginia Museum of History and Culture

#### Week 3

**Tues., Jan. 28**

#### **Desegregation Court Cases in Virginia and in Richmond area**

**Reading:**

Bb, readings on historic desegregation court decisions in Richmond area schools

**Thur., Jan. 30**

#### **Importance of Demographic Change in Society and Schools**

**Reading:**

Bb, *Unpacking the Census*

Bb, Readings on demographic changes in Virginia and U.S.

#### Week 4

**Tues., Feb. 4**

#### **Double Segregation by Race and Income in Richmond and Virginia Schools**

**Reading:**

Bb, *Can We Learn and Live Together 2.0: Housing & School Segregation in the Richmond Region* report

Bb, *Can We Learn and Live Together: Confronting School and Housing Segregation in the Richmond Region* report

**Thur., Feb. 6**      **Windows of Achievement and Opportunity**  
**Reading:**            Bb, reading on need for diverse schools to close achievement and opportunity gaps

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**Education-Housing Nexus: Redlining, Gentrification, Rise of Evictions, Affordable Housing**

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**Week 5**

**Tue., Feb. 11**      **History of Redlining in Housing**  
**Reading:**            Bb, link to readings and websites on redlining  
**Request Attendance:** 7 pm, Jepson Forum, Natalie Wexler, *Curriculum Wars: Why K-12 Education Reflects Our Divisions and How It Can Help Us Overcome Them*, Queally Center for Admission and Career Services

**Thur., Feb. 13**      **History of Government Involvement in Housing Segregation**  
**Reading:**            Bb, readings on government's role in housing segregation

**Week 6**

**Tues., Feb. 18**      **Affordable Housing, Gentrification, and Eviction**  
**Reading:**            Bb, readings on affordable housing, gentrification, and eviction in Richmond area

**Thur., Feb. 20**      **Housing Policy Contributes to School Segregation**  
**Reading:**            Bb, readings on housing and school segregation

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**Why School Integration: A Need for a Single Diverse Garment**

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**Week 7**

**Tues., Feb. 25**      **Reasons for School Integration**  
**Reading:**            Siegel-Hawley, *A Single Garment*, Introduction and Chap. 1 Why School Integration

**Thur., Feb. 27**      **Early Education and Diversity: Sprout School**  
**Reading:**            Siegel-Hawley, Chap. 2 Sprout School

**Week 8**

**Tues., Mar. 4**      **Impact of School Boundaries and School Boards**  
Bb, readings on impact of school boundaries and school boards

**Thur., Mar. 6**      **Open Enrollment: Binford MS**  
**Reading:**            Siegel-Hawley, Chap. 4 Binford Middle School

**Week 9**

**Tues., Mar. 11      SPRING BREAK – NO CLASS**

**Thur., Mar. 13      SPRING BREAK – NO CLASS**

**Week 10**

**Tues., Mar. 18      School Choice Conundrum**  
Bb, readings on school choice

**Thur., Mar. 20      Magnet Schools: CodeRVA HS**  
**Reading:**              Seigel-Hawley, Chap. 5 CodeRVA High School

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**Why School Integration: Understanding Health Determinants, ACES, Trauma, and Toxic Stress**

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**Week 11**

**Tues., Mar. 25      Determinants of Health Outcomes in Communities and Children**  
**Reading:**              Bb, readings on drivers of health outcomes in communities and the impact on children and families

**Thurs., Mar. 27      Social Emotional Learning: Ecoff ES**  
**Reading:**              Siegel-Hawley, Chap. 3 Ecoff Elementary School

**Week 12**

**Tues., Apr. 1        Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACES) and Toxic Stress**  
**Reading:**              Bb, readings on adverse childhood experiences

**Thur., Apr. 3        No Class**

**Week 13**

**Tues., Apr. 8        Trauma Informed Practices in the Classroom**  
**Reading:**              Bb, readings on trauma informed practices in the classroom

**Thurs., Apr. 10      School Discipline Disparities – School to Prison Pipeline**  
**Reading:**              Bb, readings on school to prison pipeline

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**Why School Integration: Diversity, Equity, Inclusivity in Teachers, Curriculum and Pedagogy**

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**Week 14**

**Tues., Apr. 15      Benefits of Diversity, Equity, Inclusivity**  
**Reading:**              Bb, readings on need for more diversity in schools



**Tues., Apr. 17**      **Curriculum as a Reflection of a Diverse Society**  
**Reading:**            Emdin, Chap. 1-2

**Week 15**

**Tues., Apr. 22**      **Cultural Relative Pedagogy**  
**Reading:**            Emdin, Chap. 3 - 5

**Tues, Apr. 24**      **Cultural Relative Pedagogy**  
**Reading:**            Emdin, Chap. 6 - 8

**Week 16**

**DUE:**            **Final Digital/Narrative Story on Equity and Justice in Education**

GRADING RUBRIC	Strong	Acceptable	Weak
Thesis (very important)	Essay has a clean non-obvious, interesting thesis that neither restates the question nor asks one without answering it	Essay has a clear thesis but it may be obvious or a simple restatement of the question	Essay has no clear thesis
Scope	Topic is clearly defined and limited	Topic is defined but limits aren't clear	Topic is either undefined or tries to do too much
Topic sentences	Each paragraph has a topic sentence that clearly links back to the thesis	Paragraphs have topic sentences but relationship to thesis is not always clear	No or few topic sentences; paragraphs not logically ordered
<b>EVIDENCE</b>			
Choice of evidence (very important)	Thesis is supported with evidence drawn from the text that is analyzed creatively and thoughtfully	Thesis is supported with textual evidence but analysis is minimal or evidence is obvious	Thesis is either unsupported or evidence is irrelevant
Integration	Quotations are smoothly integrated into the text	Not all quotations fully integrated; some awkward moments	Quotations not integrated into sentences, introducing grammatical or logical errors
Analysis	Each quotation is preceded or followed by analysis—at least 2 lines per quotation	Quotations are analyzed but some logical breaks or missing steps	Limited to no analysis of quotations; analysis never moves beyond paraphrase
Academic Integrity (pass/fail)	Sources are properly referenced		Essay lacks attribution for sources, whether course materials, online sources, or others
<b>FORMAT</b>			
Grammar	Essay has been copy-edited and has no grammatical or spelling errors	Essay is largely error-free but some errors remain	Essay has not been copy-edited
Style	Essay is clear and graceful	Essay is usually clear and readable	Essay is awkward, repetitive, or hard to read.
Concision (very important)	Essay is concise and diction is well-chosen; style shows attention to revision	Essay is generally concise, though some wordiness may remain	Essay is wordy and vague